## 122 E"MILE ZOLA, NOVELIST AND KEFOKMEK

became Ms wife. As he afterwards explained, from apart the question of love, he held "the married state be indispensable condition for the accomplishment of all good and substantial work. The theory which pictured woman as a destructive creature, one who killed an artist. pounded his heart, and fed upon his brain — was a romantic idea which facts controverted. For his own part, he needed affection that would guarantee him tranquillity, home, where he might shut himself up, so as to devote his life to the great series of books which he dreamt of. Everything, said he, depended upon a man's choice, believed he had found what he needed, - an orphan, daughter of tradespeople, without a penny, but handsome and intelligent."1

At this time, after removing from the the corner of Avenue de Olichy and the Eue Moncey to 23, Eue Zola had secured a little house or "pavilion "in the Eue La Condamine, — likewise at Batignolles, — a house reached by crossing the courtyards of a larger building divided into flats and facing the street. By opening an iron gate gained admittance to a small garden with a tiny lawn, which a large plum-tree cast its shade, while directly front of the pavilion was an arbour of Virginia creeper.

Three rooms on the ground floor, and three on the first, " all like little drawers with partitions as flimsy paper," such was the accommodation which the house offered; and the dining-room was so small that when a little Zola purchased a piano, the necessary space for it could only be obtained by transforming a kind of china cupboard into an alcove.2 The inmates of this band-box were four in rmm-

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  "I/CEuvre/" p. 208.  $^{2}$  "L'CEuvre," p. 251. Alexis, p. 91.